

Chapitre 2 : Pourquoi Donald Trump a gagné les élections ?

Exit polls (sondage sortie des urnes)

Source : <http://edition.cnn.com/election/results/exit-polls>

Documents 1 : Profil socio-démographique des votants

24537 respondents		Clinton	Trump	Other / no answer
Gender				
Male	48%	41%	53%	6%
Female	52%	54%	42%	4%
Age				
18-24	10%	56%	35%	9%
25-29	9%	53%	39%	8%
30-39	17%	51%	40%	9%
40-49	19%	46%	50%	4%
50-64	30%	44%	53%	3%
65 and older	15%	45%	53%	2%
Race				
White	70%	37%	58%	5%
Black	12%	88%	8%	4%
Latino	11%	65%	29%	6%
Asian	4%	65%	29%	6%
Other race	3%	56%	37%	7%
Education				
High school or less	18%	45%	51%	4%
Some college	32%	43%	52%	5%
College graduate	32%	49%	45%	6%
Postgraduate	18%	58%	37%	5%
Income				
Under \$30,000	17%	53%	41%	6%
\$30k-49,999	19%	51%	42%	7%
\$50k-99,999	31%	46%	50%	4%
\$100k-199,999	24%	47%	48%	5%
\$200k-249,999	4%	48%	49%	3%
\$250k or more	6%	46%	48%	6%
Area				
Urban area	34%	59%	35%	6%
Suburban area	49%	45%	50%	5%
Rural area	17%	34%	62%	4%
Religion				
Protestant	52%	39%	58%	3%
Catholic	23%	45%	52%	3%
Jewish	3%	71%	24%	5%
Another religion	8%	62%	29%	9%
No religion	15%	68%	26%	6%
Gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender				
Yes	5%	78%	14%	8%
No	95%	47%	48%	5%

☞ Lecture : 10% de l'ensemble des votants ont déclaré être âgés de 18 à 24 ans, parmi eux 56% ont voté pour Clinton, 35% pour Trump et 9% ont voté pour un candidat indépendant ou n'ont pas répondu à cette question.

- 1) En vous aidant de la clé de lecture, rédigez une phrase intelligible avec les données pour la ligne « femal » et « black ».
- 2) Stabilotez le meilleur score pour chaque ligne.
- 3) Dressez le portrait-robot de l'électorat de Trump.

Documents 2 : Valeurs et opinions des votants

24537 respondents		Clinton	Trump	Other / no answer
Ideology*				
Liberal	26%	84%	10%	6%
Moderate	39%	52%	41%	7%
Conservative	35%	15%	81%	4%
Opinion of presidential candidate you voted for				
Strongly favor	41%	53%	42%	5%
Have reservation	32%	48%	49%	3%
Dislike opponents	25%	39%	51%	10%
Most important issue facing the contry				
Foreign policy	13%	60%	34%	6%
Immigration	13%	32%	64%	4%
Economy	52%	52%	42%	6%
Terrorism	18%	39%	57%	4%
Illegal immigration working in the U.S. should be :				
Offered legal status	70%	60%	34%	6%
Deported to home contry	25%	14%	84%	2%
View of U.S. wall along the entire mexican border				
Support	41%	10%	86%	4%
Oppose	54%	76%	17%	7%
Effect of international trade				
Creates U.S. jobs	38%	59%	35%	6%
Takes away U.S. jobs	42%	31%	65%	4%
Does not affect jobs	11%	63%	30%	7%ob
Obamacare				
Did not go far enough	30%	78%	12%	4%
Was about right	18%	82%	10%	8%
Went too far	47%	13%	83%	4%
Opinion of government				
Government should do more	45%	74%	22%	4%
Government doing too much	50%	21%	73%	6%
Is Clinton qualified to serve as president ?				
Yes	52%	86%	9%	5%
No	47%	5%	90%	5%
Is Trump qualified to serve as president ?				
Yes	38%	4%	94%	2%
No	60%	75%	18%	7%
Does Trump's treatment of women bother you ?				
Yes	70%	65%	29%	6%
No	29%	9%	87%	4%
Opinion of Obama as president				
Approve	53%	84%	10%	6%
Disapprove	45%	6%	90%	4%

* Aux USA, les « liberal » sont les progressistes (« de gauche »), les « moderate » sont les centristes et les « conservative » sont la droite.

- 4) Stabilotez le meilleur score pour chaque ligne.
- 5) Quelles sont les opinions et valeurs dominantes dans l'électorat de Trump ?